

SAFETY DATA SHEET

This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) complies with the requirements of Annex II of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council and subsequent amendments.

SECTION 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product Identifier

Product Name Catalogue Number

Aflatoxin M1 ELISA KIT5001

Helica® ELISA kits – Contain various components of low risk to a trained operator.

Coated plates **Components:**

> Standards Conjugate Assay diluent Stop solution Substrate buffer Wash buffer

1.2 Use of the substance/preparation

A competitive enzyme-linked immunoassay intended for the quantitative detection of Aflatoxin M1 in milk, milk powder, and cheese.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

BioChek (UK) Limited

Unit 5 Kings Ride Park

Kings Ride Ascot Berkshire SL5 8BP

Tel: +0044 (0)208 893 3000 (operating hours 09.00-17.00 GMT)

1.4. Emergency Telephone

Tel: +0044 (0)208 893 3000 (operating hours 09.00-17.00 GMT)



SECTION 2: Hazard Identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Outer kit

Classification under CLP: Skin Irr 2: H315; Skin Sens 1A: H317; Eye Irr 2: H319;

Aqu Chron 2: H411

Most important adverse effects: Causes skin irritation.

Causes serious eye irritation.

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Coated plate and conjugate

Classification under CLP: Skin Sens 1A: H317; Agu Chron 2: H411

Most important adverse effects: May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Assay diluent

Classification under CLP: Skin Irr 2: H315; Skin Sens 1A: H317; Eye Irr 2: H319;

Aqu Chron 2: H411

Most important adverse effects: Causes skin irritation.

Causes serious eye irritation.

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Substrate buffer, wash buffer and stop solution

Classification under CLP: Not classified.

Most important adverse effects: Not applicable.

2.2 Label Elements

REGULATION (EU) 1272/2008

Outer kit

Pictogram: GHS07, GHS09





Signal word: Warning

Hazard statement(s): H315 Causes skin irritation.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.



Precautionary statement(s): P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

> P273 Avoid release to the environment. P280 Wear eye protection/ face protection.

P391 Collect spillage.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with

local/regional/national/international regulation.

P301 + P330 + P331: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT

induce vomiting.

P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with soap and water.

P313 + P333: If skin irritation or a rash occurs: Get medical

advice/attention.

Other Hazards: This substance/ mixture contains no components considered to

be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic, or very

persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or

higher.

Coated plate and conjugate

Pictogram: GHS07, GHS09





Signal word: Warning

Hazard statement(s): H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Assay diluent

Pictogram: GHS07, GHS09





Signal word: Warning

Hazard statement(s): H315 Causes skin irritation.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Substrate buffer, wash buffer and stop solution

None.

2.3 Other hazards

None reasonably foreseeable.



SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Coated plate

Component	CAS-No.	EC-No.	Index-No.	Concentration	Classification
Sodium	497-19-8	207-838-8	011-005-00-2	≤1.0%	Eye Dam/Irr (Category 2); H319
carbonate					
Proclin 300/	96118-96-6	611-341-5	613-167-00-5	≤0.1%	Acute tox Oral (Category 4);
Isothiazolinone /					Acute tox Dermal (Category 2);
MIT / Kathon CG					Acute tox Inhal (Category 2);
					Skin Corr/Irr (Category 1C);
					Eye Damage (Category 1);
					Skin Sens (Category 1A);
					Aqu Acute (Category 1);
					Aqu Chronic (Category 1);
					H302, H310, H314, H317, H318,
					H330, H400 (M-factor 100),
					H410 (M-factor 100)
Potassium	7440-09-7	231-119-8	019-001-00-2	≤0.1%	Skin Corr/Irr (Category 1C);
chloride					Eye Damage (Category 1);
					Water-React (Category 1);
					H260, H314, H318

Standards

Component	CAS-No.	EC-No.	Index-No.	Concentration	Classification
Proclin 300 /	96118-96-6	611-341-5	613-167-00-5	≤0.1%	Acute tox Oral (Category 4);
Isothiazolinone /					Acute tox Dermal (Category 2);
MIT / Kathon CG					Acute tox Inhal (Category 2);
					Skin Corr/Irr (Category 1C);
					Eye Damage (Category 1);
					Skin Sens (Category 1A);
					Aqu Acute (Category 1);
					Aqu Chronic (Category 1);
					H302, H310, H314, H317, H318,
					H330, H400 (M-factor 100),
					H410 (M-factor 100)



Conjugate

Component	CAS-No.	EC-No.	Index-No.	Concentration	Classification
Green food dye	2353-45-9	219-091-5	-	<1.0%	STOT-SE 3, Resp Irrit (Category 3); H335
Proclin 300 / Isothiazolinone / MIT / Kathon CG	96118-96-6	611-341-5	613-167-00-5	≤0.1%	Acute tox Oral (Category 4); Acute tox Dermal (Category 2); Acute tox Inhal (Category 2); Skin Corr/Irr (Category 1C); Eye Damage (Category 1); Skin Sens (Category 1A); Aqu Acute (Category 1); Aqu Chronic (Category 1); H302, H310, H314, H317, H318, H330, H400 (M-factor 100), H410 (M-factor 100)

Assay diluent

Component	CAS-No.	EC-No.	Index-No.	Concentration	Classification
Proclin 300 /	96118-96-6	611-341-5	613-167-00-5	≤0.1%	Acute tox Oral (Category 4);
Isothiazolinone /					Acute tox Dermal (Category 2);
MIT / Kathon CG					Acute tox Inhal (Category 2);
					Skin Corr/Irr (Category 1C);
					Eye Damage (Category 1);
					Skin Sens (Category 1A);
					Aqu Acute (Category 1);
					Aqu Chronic (Category 1);
					H302, H310, H314, H317, H318,
					H330, H400 (M-factor 100),
					H410 (M-factor 100)

Stop solution

Component	CAS-No.	EC-No.	Index-No.	Concentration	Classification
Phosphoric acid 85%	7664-38-2	231-633-2	015-011-00-6	1-5%	Skin Corr/Irr (Category 1B); Eye Damage (Category 1); H314, H318



SECTION 4: First Aid measures

4.1 **Description of first aid measures**

General advice

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If Inhaled

If breathed in, move person to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact

Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or section 11.

4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 **Extinguishing media**

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry powder, or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides, Sodium oxides.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 **Further information**

No data available.



SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment (see section 8).

6.2 **Environmental precautions**

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter the drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Soak up with inert absorbent material and dispose of as hazardous waste. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Storage temperature 2-8°C.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.



SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Components with workplace control parameters

Component	CAS-No.	Value	Control	Basis
			parameters	
Phosphoric acid	7664-38-	LTEL	1.0 mg/m ³	Europe. Commission Directive 2000/39/EC
85%	2			establishing a first list of indicative
				occupational exposure limit values
	Remarks	Identifies t	he possibility	of significant uptake through the skin.
		Indicative.		
		STEL	2.0 mg/m ³	Europe. Commission Directive 2000/39/EC
				establishing a first list of indicative
				occupational exposure limit values
		Identifies t	he possibility	of significant uptake through the skin.
		Indicative.		
		LT 8h	1.0 mg/m ³	UK. EH40 WEL – Workplace Exposure Limits
		TWA		
		ST 15m ref	2.0 mg/m ³	UK. EH40 WEL – Workplace Exposure Limits

8.2 **Exposure Controls**

Appropriate engineering controls

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of the workday.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166 (EU).

Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands. The selected protective gloves must satisfy the specifications of EU Directive 89/686/EEC and the standard EN 374 derived from it.

Body protection

Long sleeved clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.



Respiratory protection

While handling according to the intended use no respiratory protection is necessary.

Control of environmental exposure

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

	Coated	Standards	Conjugate	Assay	Stop	Substrate	Wash
	plates			diluent	solution	buffer	buffer
Physical State	Plastic	Liquid	Liquid	Liquid	Liquid	Liquid	Liquid
	plate						
Colour	Clear /	Cloudy	Green	Clear	Clear	Clear	Clear
	white	white					
Odour	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
	available	available	available	available	available	available	available
pН	Not	No data					
	applicable	available	available	available	available	available	available
Boiling Point	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
	available	available	available	available	available	available	available
Freezing point	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
	available	available	available	available	available	available	available
Flammability	Not	Not	Not	Not	Not	Not	Not
	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable
Upper/ lower	Not	Not	Not	Not	Not	Not	Not
explosion limit/	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable
flammability							
limit							
Flash point	Not	Not	Not	Not	Not	Not	Not
Flash point	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable
	Applicable Not		Applicable Not	Applicable Not	Applicable Not		Applicable Not
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature	Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable
Flash point Auto-ignition	Applicable Not	Applicable Not	Applicable Not	Applicable Not	Applicable Not	Applicable Not	Applicable Not
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity Solubility	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity Solubility Partition	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity Solubility Partition coefficient n-	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Insoluble	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity Solubility Partition	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Insoluble No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity Solubility Partition coefficient n-	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Insoluble No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity Solubility Partition coefficient noctanol/ water	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Insoluble No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity Solubility Partition coefficient noctanol/ water	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Insoluble No data available No data available No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity Solubility Partition coefficient n- octanol/ water Vapour pressure	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Insoluble No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity Solubility Partition coefficient n- octanol/ water Vapour pressure	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Insoluble No data available No data available No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity Solubility Partition coefficient n- octanol/ water Vapour pressure Density	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Insoluble No data available No data available No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data available	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data available No data available No data available
Flash point Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature Viscosity Solubility Partition coefficient noctanol/ water Vapour pressure Density Relative vapour	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Insoluble No data available No data available No data available No data available No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data	Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable No data available Soluble No data available No data



SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No data available.

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable until expiry date under storage conditions detailed on labels.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available.

Conditions to avoid 10.4

No data available.

10.5 **Incompatible materials**

No data available.

10.6 **Hazardous decomposition products**

No data available.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation

Coated plates, Standards, Conjugate, Substrate buffer, Wash buffer and Stop solution

No data available

Assay diluent

Prolonged contact may cause skin irritation with local redness. Symptoms may include pain, severe local redness and swelling. May cause more severe response if skin is abraded (scratched or cut).

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Coated plates, Standards, Conjugate, Substrate buffer, Wash buffer and Stop solution

No data available

Assay diluent

May cause eye irritation. May cause corneal injury.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity

No data available



Carcinogenicity

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible, or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

Reproductive toxicity

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure

No data available

Aspiration hazard

No data available

Additional information

RTECS: Not available

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

No data available

12.2 Persistence and biodegradability

No data available

12.3 **Bioaccumulative potential**

No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment 12.5

These substances/mixtures contain no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Other adverse effect

Coated plates, Standards, Conjugate and Assay diluent

Contains Proclin 300/Isothiazolinone/MIT/Kathon CG (CAS 96118-96-6) which is very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Stop solution, Substrate buffer and Wash buffer

None reported



SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in according to approved disposal technique. Disposal of this product, its solutions or of any by-products, shall comply with the requirements of all applicable local, regional, or national/federal regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number

UN3316

14.2 UN proper shipping name

Chemical test kit

14.3 Transport hazard classes

14.4 **Packaging group**

Environmental hazards 14.5

Not applicable

Special precautions for user 14.6

Tunnel restriction code E

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

This safety datasheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

15.2 **Chemical safety assessment**

No Chemical safety assessment has been carried out.



SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations:

ATE Acute toxicity estimate

IARC International Agency for Research on Cancer

LTEL Long-term exposure limit

OEL Occupational exposure limit

Persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic PBT

RTECS The Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances

STEL Short-term exposure limit TWA Time-weighted average

vPvB Very persistent and very bioaccumulative

H-statements:

H260 In contact with water releases flammable gases which may ignite spontaneously.

H302 Harmful if swallowed.

H310 Fatal in contact with skin.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H330 Fatal if Inhaled.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long-lasting effects.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long-lasting effects.

Additional information

Not applicable.

"The above information was acquired by diligent search and/or investigation and the recommendations are based on prudent application of professional judgment. The information shall not be taken as being all-inclusive and is to be used only as a guide. All materials and mixtures may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Since the Company cannot control the actual methods, volumes, or conditions of use, the Company shall not be held liable for any damages or losses resulting from the handling or from contact with the product as described herein. THE INFORMATION IN THIS SDS DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A WARRANTY, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR **PURPOSE"**